

The Wood sorting guide provides an overview of the quality sorting requirements and permissible defects of alder wood, taking into account its usage. The guide helps to understand which defects are acceptable and which are not, enabling a better understanding of the quality and suitability of alder wood.



The table presents the permissible defects of the grades in alder wood, based on the covering width of the wall panel and the three visible sides of the bench board.

Grading Rules Alder/Thermoalder										
Types of Defects	GRADE: A		GRADE: AB		GRADE: B					
	Front / Top	Back	Front / Top	Back	Front / Top	Back				
Discoloration	not allowed for alder, allowed for thermoalder	allowed	partially allowed for alder, allowed for thermoalder	allowed	allowed					
Surface checks	not allowed	allowed	not allowed	allowed	allowed					
Shakes	not allowed		not allowed		not allowed					
End shakes	allowed, maximum length 10 mm		allowed, maximum length 10 mm		allowed, maximum length 50 mm					
Hit and miss	not allowed	allowed, but maximum of ½ the board width	not allowed	allowed, but must not affect installation	not allowed	allowed, but must not affect installation				
Feed roller marks	not allowed	allowed, but must not affect installation	not allowed	allowed, but must not affect installation	not allowed	allowed, but must not affect installation				
Wane	not allowed	allowed, but must not affect installation	not allowed	allowed, but must not affect installation	not allowed	allowed, but must not affect installation				
Knot holes	not allowed	allowed, if not through the whole board	allowed, up to Ø5 mm in across the board		allowed					
Sound knots	allowed, maximum size 10 mm	allowed	allowed		allowed					
Broken knots	not allowed	allowed	allowed, maximum size 15 mm	allowed	allowed					
Dead knots	not allowed	allowed	allowed, maximum size 3 mm	allowed	allowed					

Types of Defects	GRA	GRADE: A		GRADE: AB		GRADE: B	
	Front / Top	Back	Front / Top	Back	Front / Top	Back	
Knot shakes	not allowed	allowed	allowed, maximum size	allowed	allowed		
Scars	not allowed	allowed	not allowed	allowed	allowed		
Bow	bench boards up to 15 mm per meter, wall panels up to 25 mm per meter		bench boards up to 15 mm per meter, wall panels up to 25 mm per meter		allowed		
Spring/Crook	bench boards up to 6 mm per meter, wall panels up to 10 mm per meter		bench boards up to 6 mm per meter, wall panels up to 10 mm per meter		allowed		
Twist	bench boards up to 6 mm per meter, wall panels up to 9 mm per meter		bench boards up to 6 mm per meter, wall panels up to 9 mm per meter		allowed		
Cupping	allowed, up to 2,5% of the	allowed, up to 2,5% of the board width		allowed, up to 2,5% of the board width		allowed	
Rot/Mould/Blue stain	not allowed	allowed, but 5% of the board surface	not allowed	allowed	allowed		
Insect holes	not allowed	not allowed		not allowed		not allowed	
Dimensional tolerance	thickenss: +/- 0,5 mm cover width: +/- 2,5% length: +10 mm/-3 mm per meter		thickness: +/- 0,5 mm cover width: +/- 2,5% length: +10 mm/-3 mm per meter		thickness: +/– 0,5 mm cover width: +/– 2,5% length: +10 mm/–3 mm per meter		

Sorting mistake allowed up to 5% of the purchased product quantity

PRIMEWOOD OÜ

+372 5665 3224 info@primewood.ee

Vabriku 10, 69104 Karksi-Nuia, Viljandimaa, Estonia www.primewood.ee